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# 5

## Teen activists



1 Listen to the conversation and answer the questions.

### Young campaigners, future leaders



### Useful words

- accuse – beschuldigen
- authorities – Behörden
- basic rights – Grundrechte, Bürgerrechte
- mayor – Bürgermeister/in
- Nobel Peace Prize – Friedensnobelpreis
- racism – Rassismus
- remain – erhalten
- speech – Rede

- 1 How did Luke find the link to the video?  
.....
- 2 How old was Asean when he made the speech?  
.....
- 3 Where is Asean from?  
.....
- 4 Why was he angry?  
.....
- 5 How did he describe the situation?  
.....
- 6 Why did he not complete his speech?  
.....
- 7 How did Luke know so much about Malala?  
.....
- 8 Where does Malala live now?  
.....
- 9 What is the purpose of the Malala Fund?  
.....
- 10, 11 What two things happened in 2014?  
.....  
.....



2 Listen to the podcast and choose the correct answers.

How Payal Jangid is making a difference



- ★ Useful Vocabulary
- **attitude** – Einstellung, Haltung
  - **child marriage** – Kindheirat
  - **convince** – überzeugen
  - **focus** – konzentrieren
  - **issue** – Problem, Gelegenheit
  - **jour** – Arbeit
  - **opportunity** – Gelegenheit, Chance
  - **persuade** – überreden
  - **receive an award** – eine Auszeichnung empfangen
  - **refuse** – sich weigern
  - **sustainable** – nachhaltig
  - **value** – Wert, Bedeutung

- What did Payal Jangid do when she was eleven?
  - She went to New York.
  - She got married.
  - She didn't do what her parents wanted.
- Who supported her at the beginning?
  - her parents
  - a group of children
  - other children
- What was her first campaign about?
  - child marriage
  - neglected children
  - child labour
- Approximately how many workers in India are children?
  - 1 million
  - 10 million
  - 14 million
- What happened in 2012?
  - The law changed in India.
  - Payal's village stopped child marriage.
  - A school opened in Payal's village.
- Which of these are officially allowed in India?
  - child marriage
  - child labour
  - children's parliaments
- Which award did Bill Gates found?
  - The Goalkeepers
  - The He for She
  - The Joyful Heart
- How do you qualify for an award?
  - You must be a young campaigner.
  - You must campaign for human rights.
  - You must campaign for one of 17 goals.



3 a Listen to the report and answer the question below.

### Gotta Have Sole



### ★ Useful Words

- appeal for sth. – um etw. bitten
- homeless shelter – Obdachlosenheim
- ill-fitting – schlecht sitzend
- manufacturer – Hersteller
- poverty – Armut
- soul – Seele
- volunteer – Ehrenamtler / freiwillige/r

What is Nicholas's charity for?

.....

.....



b Listen again and match the sentence halves. There are two endings that you don't need.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1 When Nicholas Lowinger was five years old,</p> <p>2 At the shelter, Nicholas met a boy who was wearing</p> <p>3 Nicholas saw that many children were wearing</p> <p>4 About 13 million children are living in poverty</p> <p>5 Nicholas started collecting his old shoes</p> <p>6 When he was ten years old, Nicholas set up a charity</p> <p>7 He called his charity Gotta Have Sole</p> <p>8 Nicholas thanks the public for donations of money</p> <p>9 Nicholas has given 100,000 new shoes to poor children</p> <p>10 Children can be bullied at school</p> <p>11 If children have new shoes,</p> <p>12 Children can volunteer to help raise money</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> who were living in deep poverty.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> in Gotta Have Sole clubs around the country.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> and shoe manufacturers to give new shoes.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> his mother took him to a shelter for homeless people.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> they can make friends and fit in well at school.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> since it started in 2010.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> for his work for charity.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> which is a play on the words sole and soul.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> in America in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> to give new shoes to poor children.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> hasn't got the right shoes in their store.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> if they have old or badly-fitting shoes.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> very old shoes and some children had no shoes.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> to give to the children in the shelter.</p> |
|---|--|



4 a Listen to the conversation and answer the question below.

### A powerful teen activist

Which of these sentences about Zuriel Oduwole is not true?

- She wants everyone to have a good education and promotes education for girls.
- She wants to fly to lots of countries and isn't worried about climate change.
- She makes films which show development issues around the world.

### ★ Useful Words

- **achievement** – Leistung, Errungenschaft
- **advocate** – Verfechter/in, Befürworter/in
- **business magazine** – Wirtschaftszeitschrift
- **campaign** – hier: Kampagne
- **development issue** – Entwicklungsthema
- **raise awareness** – Bewusstsein schärfen
- **threat** – Bedrohung, Gefahr



b Listen again and complete the sentences with 4 words.

- 1 Lily says that she loved .....  
for the presentation about Zuriel Oduwole.
- 2 Jack thinks that Zuriel .....  
seem very easy.
- 3 In 2012, she .....  
about the Ghana Revolution.
- 4 Zuriel made a film in 2017 which was shown in .....  
.....
- 5 She travels .....  
in her work as a global public speaker.
- 6 Lily says that Zuriel .....  
and very interesting when she is speaking.
- 7 In 2014, Zuriel was ..... the most .....  
..... in the world in a magazine.
- 8 Zuriel sees climate change as a problem for education because natural disasters can  
make it difficult for children to .....  
.....
- 9 She has given .....  
to the UN about climate change.
- 10 Lily and Jack are going to have ..... sections in their presentation.
- 11 Jack and Lily think their presentation will be .....

# 6

## Environment



1 a Listen to the report and choose the best title.

What can we do about food waste?

The problem of food waste

Buy less, waste less



**Useful Words**

- precise – genau
- blame – verantwortlich machen
- doubt – verzweifeln
- encourage – ermutigen
- food bank – städtische Essensausgabe
- for guidance – hier: zur Orientierung
- greenhouse gases – Treibhausgase
- landfill site – Mülldeponie
- misleading – irreführend
- on average – im Durchschnitt
- produce – hier: Erzeugnisse



b Listen again and match the sentences with the endings. There are two endings that you don't need.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 The food we waste can solve             | <input type="checkbox"/> the environment.                   |
| 2 On average, we waste about              | <input type="checkbox"/> too much food.                     |
| 3 800 million people around the world are | <input type="checkbox"/> as much food as we eat.            |
| 4 One million people could                | <input type="checkbox"/> a lot of money.                    |
| 5 Food waste also causes                  | <input type="checkbox"/> not always accurate.               |
| 6 Landfill sites contribute to            | <input type="checkbox"/> hungry.                            |
| 7 Supermarkets are                        | <input type="checkbox"/> the main cause of the problem.     |
| 8 Personally grown produce is             | <input type="checkbox"/> most food waste.                   |
| 9 Most fresh produce are                  | <input type="checkbox"/> world hunger.                      |
| 10 Consumers are encouraged to buy        | <input type="checkbox"/> often thrown away.                 |
| 11 Shoppers are to blame for              | <input type="checkbox"/> global warming.                    |
| 12 Wasted food costs families             | <input type="checkbox"/> food banks in the UK.              |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> imperfect produce.                 |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> partly responsible for food waste. |



2 Listen to the conversation and complete the sentences with 1–4 words.

What's best for the environment?

★ Useful Words

- **biodegradable** – biologisch abbaubar
- **cotton** – Baumwolle
- **crop** – Anbaupflanze
- **fertiliser** – Düngemittel
- **harmful** – schädlich
- **loaf** – Laib (Brot)
- **microfibre** – Mikrofaser
- **pesticide** – Pflanzenschutzmittel
- **prevent** – vermeiden
- **sustainable** – nachhaltig
- **wheat** – Weizen

- Lara was surprised when she heard how much water it takes to make .....
- It takes between ..... litres of water to make a pair of jeans.
- The chemicals that are used to grow cotton are harmful to insects and bad for .....
- Lara doesn't know how much water it takes to grow the wheat for a .....
- It takes about 2,000 litres of water to grow ..... of avocados.
- Jamie would prefer to stop ..... than stop wearing cotton clothes.
- Wearing polyester clothes is bad because polyester is made of .....
- When plastic bags get into the ocean, they ..... and other marine animals.
- Scientists don't know how to prevent ..... from polluting our water and air.
- They don't use plastic bags and they recycle ..... at home.
- Lara thinks the problem of plastic ..... the problem of cotton.
- Lara wants to continue ....., but decides to buy fewer new clothes.



3 Listen and choose the correct answers.

California is going green

- What is California also famous for?
  - reducing air pollution
  - leading the way in green policies
  - grey skies and bad air quality
- When did California first start introducing green policies?
  - 1960s
  - 1970s
  - 2020s
- What law did California introduce in January 2020?
  - To put solar panels on all new houses.
  - To build 80,000 new houses every year.
  - To increase the solar industry.
- What does this law mean?
  - They will take 50,000 cars off the road every year.
  - They will reduce greenhouse gases.
  - They will take out 10 million kilos of carbon from the atmosphere.
- Why is solar energy one of the greenest energies?
  - It is a cheap way to protect the environment.
  - It improves air quality and reduces carbon emissions.
  - It costs less and saves people a lot of money.
- How much money will people save if they have solar panels on their houses?
  - \$80 a month
  - \$10,000
  - \$5,000 a year

★ Useful Words

- carbon emission – Kohlendioxidemission
- greenhouse gas – Treibhausgas
- increase – ansteigen; Anstieg
- measure – Maßnahme
- renewable energy – erneuerbare Energie
- solar panel – Solarpanel
- tackle – hier: etwas anpacken / lösen
- toxic – giftig / schädlich

- What will new building laws help create?
  - a decrease in building costs
  - too many new houses
  - a renewable energy economy
- What will Microsoft be going to do?
  - It is going to remove more carbon dioxide from the atmosphere than it produces.
  - It is going to stop producing any carbon dioxide by 2030.
  - It is going to stop building more offices in San Jose by 2025.
- How does Microsoft plan to help bees and insects?
  - By planting more flowers.
  - By creating a living roof on its buildings.
  - By not using toxic chemicals.
- What is Microsoft going to spend \$1 billion on?
  - Designing a system for re-using non-drinking water.
  - Researching ways of removing carbon from the atmosphere.
  - Finding ways to fight climate change.
- What does the speaker think will happen in the future?
  - Big companies will copy Microsoft and go green.
  - Microsoft will leave Silicon Valley.
  - Companies from all over the world will want to move to California.



**4 Listen and answer the questions.**

**Inventions that could help save the planet**

1 How long can people in India power their houses with one hour of pedalling on the Free Electric bike?

.....

2 What is the hope of the organisation that makes the Free Electric bike?

.....

3 What will still be around in 1,000 years?

.....

4 What does Kevin Kumala make shopping bags from?

.....

5 What else has Kevin Kumala invented?

.....

6 How many tonnes of carbon dioxide do planes put into the atmosphere every year?

.....

7 What does the hydrogen-powered plane put into the atmosphere?

.....

8 How many people can travel in a hydrogen-powered plane at the moment?

.....

9 How much water does a modern dishwasher use for a wash?

.....

10 How long does it take to wash a load of dishes with the electricity-free dishwasher?

.....

11 How much of the world's population will live in cities by 2050?

.....

12 What is one of the main problems with solar panels?

.....

13 How much more power does a solar tree produce than solar panels at ground level?

.....

**★ Useful Words**

- **alternator** – Generator
- **average** – Durchschnitt
- **break down** – abbauen
- **carbon dioxide** – Kohlendioxid
- **climate change** – Klimawandel
- **dishwasher** – Geschirrspüler
- **disolve** – sich auflösen
- **efficiency** – Effizienz
- **hydrogen-powered** – Wasserstoffbetrieben
- **solar panel** – Solarpaneel
- **solution** – Lösung

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2 Listen to the debate and choose the correct answers.

Memorial Day

- 1 Over which period did Memorial Day take place on 30<sup>th</sup> May?
  - from 1868 to 1970
  - from 1868 to 1971
  - from 1870 to 1968
- 2 How far back does Memorial Day date?
  - to the Civil War
  - to the time before the Civil War
  - 100 years
- 3 How many American soldiers died in the Civil War?
  - around 100,000
  - around 700,000
  - around seven million
- 4 What happened after the First World War?
  - The date of Memorial Day changed.
  - People started decorating the graves of soldiers with flowers.
  - People used the day to remember Americans who had died in all wars.
- 5 What does Molly think people do the long weekend for now?
  - visiting and decorating graves
  - thinking about those who have died
  - a holiday
- 6 What does Molly worry might happen in the future?
  - wars will not take place.
  - children will forget about past wars and the people who fought in them.
  - There will be a danger of more wars.

Useful Words

- according to – laut, gemäß
- date back to – zurückgehen auf
- debate – Debatte, Diskussion
- freed – befreit, freigelassen
- groups of women
- freed African American slaves
- an American politician

- 7 According to Ben, what is special about Memorial Day?
  - It's the only day Americans thank the people who fought for their country.
  - It's the only day when Americans remember the Civil War.
  - It's the only day when Americans remember those who died in battle.
- 8 Who held the first memorial ceremony for those who died in the Civil War?
  - groups of women
  - freed African American slaves
  - an American politician
- 9 Which sentence is true?
  - 30<sup>th</sup> May was the date of an important event in the Civil War.
  - 30<sup>th</sup> May was the date of the first Memorial Day ceremony.
  - 30<sup>th</sup> May is not connected to the Civil War or early memorial ceremonies.
- 10 When did people start wearing poppies on Memorial Day?
  - in 1868
  - after the First World War
  - in 2000
- 11 What does Ben say parents might do with young children on Memorial Day?
  - read stories and make poppies
  - visit the graves of soldiers
  - go to Memorial Day parades or concerts



3 Listen to the conversation and answer the questions.

### Independence Day

### ★ Useful Words

- barbecue – Grillfest
- Declaration of Independence – Unabhängigkeitserklärung
- eagle – Adler
- float – Feuerzugswagen
- marching band – Marschkapelle

1 What time is it in the city where Dan is staying?

.....  
.....

2 What did Dan see coming down the road on a float?

.....

3 What could Dan hear the sound of as he arrived in downtown?

.....

4 How many people does Dan think were in the crowd?

.....

5 How long is the exchange programme that Dan is taking part in?

.....

6 What did Dan buy for his costume?

.....

7 What could Dan smell when he arrived at Josh's cousin's house?

.....

8 What was Josh's aunt doing?

.....

9 Which sport is Josh's cousin a fan of?

.....

10 What did Josh's grandma talk to Dan about?

.....

11 In what year did the states of the USA sign the Declaration of Independence?

.....

12 How far did Dan travel for the firework show?

.....

13 Where did Dan watch the show from?

.....

14 At what time did Dan get back to Josh's house?

.....

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4

Listen and match the sentence halves. There are two endings that you don't need.

### Thanksgiving



- ★ **Useful words**
- champagne – Champagner
  - cranberry – Preiselbeere
  - to go back to – zurückgehen auf
  - enormous – enorm, riesig
  - feast – Festmahl
  - nursery rhyme – Kinderlied
  - origin – Herkunft
  - pardon – begnadigen
  - supply – Vorrat

- 1 American people celebrate Thanksgiving  to watch Macy's parade in New York.
  - 2 Americans usually celebrate Thanksgiving with  in 1920.
  - 3 We know that the settlers hunted  Thanksgiving a national holiday lasted 26 years.
  - 4 There wouldn't have been  shopping in the city.
  - 5 Sarah Josepha Hale was  a famous writer, poet and editor of a magazine.
  - 6 There are lots of descriptions  turkeys for food.
  - 7 Mrs Hale's campaign  a fun event for most people.
  - 8 The turkey parade  in 1621.
  - 9 The National Football League has always  played games on Thanksgiving.
  - 10 About  Thanksgiving meals in Mrs Hale's writing.
  - 11 Macy's parade has always encouraged  a big feast.
  - 12 On Black Friday, it can be difficult for  the police to control the crowds in cities.
  - 13 Professor Henley thinks that Black Friday is  been a holiday.
- on the fourth Thursday of November.
- as these didn't grow in the area at the time.

# Tapescript

## Intro, Exercise 1

---

**Announcer** The USA is a huge country. So even for Americans it's very hard to see it all. But you mustn't think it's impossible to see a lot of important sites in a month. Here are some places you must visit!

New York City, New York

**Presenter** New York has to be the most famous city in the world! Take a boat ride past the Statue of Liberty and go to the top of the Empire State Building. And no visit is complete without a visit to Times Square and some of New York's amazing museums. Of course, you don't have to go to a show on Broadway, but you'll never forget it! And you mustn't leave the Big Apple without a walk in Central Park.

**Announcer** Grand Canyon, Arizona

**Presenter** Arizona has magnificent scenery – that's why five million people visit the 1.8-kilometre-deep Grand Canyon each year. Most people see it from the top, but you needn't stay in your car. Take a four-day trek from one side to the other, or go on a mule ride to Phantom Ranch and stay in a cabin. Or if you like extreme experiences, take a rafting trip down the river.

**Announcer** California Coast

**Presenter** California, the Golden State, has superb scenery, a warm climate, big cities and sandy beaches. You don't have to know how to surf to enjoy it! Experience Los Angeles is the USA's second most populous city, with nearly four million people. And when you're in LA, you must go to Hollywood and see the stars. And you have to visit San Francisco with its cable cars, the awesome Golden Gate Bridge and Alcatraz Island.

**Announcer** Washington DC, District of Columbia

**Presenter** Washington DC is the capital of the USA and the home of the President. Explore the White House, the Capitol Building and the Supreme Court and learn about American history. To arrange a tour of the

White House, you must make a request in advance. But you can't get on a tour, there's always a long queue at the visitor centre. A must-see is the main building of the Smithsonian with its superb art, history and science museums.

**Announcer** Denali National Park, Alaska

**Presenter** Alaska, the largest state in the USA, has great natural beauty with mountains, volcanoes, rivers and wildlife. You have to visit Denali Park and see the 6,194-metre Mount Denali, the tallest peak in North America, and experience the glaciers and landscape close up. But you don't have to go on a trek. A great way to see Alaska's natural beauty is from a plane or a helicopter.

**Announcer** Mount Rushmore, South Dakota

**Presenter** Remember the Alfred Hitchcock film *North by Northwest* with Cary Grant? And the exciting scenes on the rock face of the Mount Rushmore Memorial with the faces of the four American presidents? This is an amazing place to visit and learn more about American history. The four presidents, George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Theodore Roosevelt and Abraham Lincoln were chosen to show how the nation was born, how it then grew and developed into what it is today. The faces of the presidents are 60 feet high. It took the sculptors 14 years from 1927 to 1941 to create them and the project cost over a million dollars. Amazing work!

## 1, Exercise 1

---

**David** Hello and welcome to *City Radio*. In our sports section today, Laura is in New York – with a special report from Yankee Stadium.

**Laura** Thanks, David. That's right. When I told my friends back home that I was going to visit New York, they said that I had to watch a baseball game at Yankee Stadium. Of course, I agreed – and here I am!

# Answer key

## INTRO – USA, here we come!

- ① 1 boat ride, 2 Broadway, 3 Central, 4 five/5 million, 5 rafting trip, 6 four/4 million, 7 Hollywood, 8 San Francisco, 9 White House, 10 museums, 11 largest, 12 tallest, 13 helicopter, 14 four/4, 15 14 years

## 1 New York

- ① 1 Because it had become old. / Because it needed to be repaired (frequently). 2 a good view, 3 top chefs, 4 To buy a seat in the 'bleachers'. / To buy a bleacher seat. / To buy a ticket for a seat that is further away from the field. / To get a seat that is further away from the field. 5 seven/7, 6 (enormous) photos of Yankee players, 7 food from home, 8 an extra-large hot dog, 9 inside the stadium, 10 They're life-sized. / They're as big as a person. 11 an outdoor museum, 12 three/3
- ② 1 the subway, overland trains and buses, 2 half an hour before it opens, 3 in blue boxes, 4 so that it's easy to find, 5 about 20,000, 6 complete a form, 7 They check the system to see if there's an item that matches the description. 8 a birth certificate, 9 three years, 10 when she was on the way back from visiting her grandmother, 11 He sent a text just before his stop and called him. 12 his homework, 13 a bus, 14 about six months
- ③ a an American, b 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000
- ④ a Irish, Italian, Chinese, b 1 tour, 2 an advert, 3 in affluent families, 4 Italian immigrants, 5 Chicago, 6 bars, 7 nineteenth/19<sup>th</sup> century, 8 Irish people/immigrants, 9 old houses, 10 Immigrants from China, 11 secret tunnels, 12 violent, 13 lots of restaurants

## 2 Food

- ① 1 prepare, 2 who make the food, 3 salads, hummus and flatbreads, 4 healthier than (most of), 5 of the war, 6 he couldn't find work, 7 his brother, 8 their own community, 9 flavour, 10 ten years, 11 Mexican culture, 12 one third, 13 the busy lunchtime period, 14 angry, 15 she's not, 16 hasn't seen
- ② 1 he used to spend too much time online. 2 He thinks it's a useful app. 3 have meals together as often as they can. 4 they don't have much free time. 5 He looked at the menu and read the books at home. 6 he looked for recipes online. 7 Anyone who loves food can make a show about the fact that everyone makes mistakes. 9 the best person to help and support people who are learning. 10 how to eat healthily and stop wasting food
- ③ 1 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 145, 150, 155, 160, 165, 170, 175, 180, 185, 190, 195, 200, 205, 210, 215, 220, 225, 230, 235, 240, 245, 250, 255, 260, 265, 270, 275, 280, 285, 290, 295, 300, 305, 310, 315, 320, 325, 330, 335, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 365, 370, 375, 380, 385, 390, 395, 400, 405, 410, 415, 420, 425, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450, 455, 460, 465, 470, 475, 480, 485, 490, 495, 500, 505, 510, 515, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, 545, 550, 555, 560, 565, 570, 575, 580, 585, 590, 595, 600, 605, 610, 615, 620, 625, 630, 635, 640, 645, 650, 655, 660, 665, 670, 675, 680, 685, 690, 695, 700, 705, 710, 715, 720, 725, 730, 735, 740, 745, 750, 755, 760, 765, 770, 775, 780, 785, 790, 795, 800, 805, 810, 815, 820, 825, 830, 835, 840, 845, 850, 855, 860, 865, 870, 875, 880, 885, 890, 895, 900, 905, 910, 915, 920, 925, 930, 935, 940, 945, 950, 955, 960, 965, 970, 975, 980, 985, 990, 995, 1000
- ④ (a) 2 billion / a third of the world population, 2 130 on TV shows, 4 because they contain a lot of proteins, vitamins and minerals. Because insects produce almost no greenhouse gases. 7 The first insect farm was set up in the UK. 8, 9 snack bars, cakes, biscuits, pasta, bread, pet food. 10 online and in some supermarkets, 11 world hunger

## 3 School life in the US

- ① 1 (some) photos, 2 three/3, 3 Because she's been getting up early. 4 6.30 a.m., 5 5.45 a.m., 6 five/5 minutes, 7 an optional subject / a subject that not everyone has to study, 8 Spanish, 9 Because she does after-school activities. 10 hockey and tennis, 11 cheerleading, 12 a debate team, 13 She was shy about her voice.
- ② 1 (big) technology companies, 2 computers, 3 Silicon Valley,

- 4 her wife, 5 grow up, 6 she was 7 her kids. Children use it, 8 arts subjects / practical, 9 problem solving. 10 are ideas, 11 get very good grades / do well, 12 their own projects, 13 Art and Drama, 14 get a job / succeed / do well / have, 15 school trips
- They make us feel good. 2 self-confidence and social skills, 3 a five-minute walk, 4 in 2018, 5 Children from low-income families are less likely to play sport. 6 Students now have to pay for sports that were free in the past. 7 Rich families make it harder for poorer students to compete. 8 \$35,000, 9 They may suffer from obesity. 10 free or low-cost coaching programmes, 11 Because we have a healthier population.
- ④ 1 September to (early) October, 2 April to June, 3 any students, including former students, 4 seniors / students in their final year, 5 a/one week, 6 one night, 7 a football match, 8 a dance, 9 knee-length dresses, 10 long, formal dresses, 11 a jacket and tie, 12 a tuxedo, 13 ride on a float, 14 have the first dance, 15 around 1910, 16 in (around) the 1880s

## 4 California

- ① a Until someone sees the sailing stones at Racetrack Playa move, they will remain a mystery. b 1 sailing stones, 2 three/3 to four/4 years / three/3 or four/4 years, 3 people and/or animals, 4 lake, 5 on ice / along on ice / on ice which disappears / along by ice, 6 (the) wind
- ② 1 in 1873, 2 23, 3 the San Francisco earthquake / an earthquake, 4 overhead wires, 5 below the ground / between the tracks / below the street, 6 Because they can only travel in one direction. 7 seven/7 million, 8 at